

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ackerman, S. 1992. *Discovering the brain*. Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press. pp. 22–5.
- Aktop, S., Gonul, O., Satilmis, T., Garip, H., Goker, K. 2013. *Management of Midfacial Fractures*. A Textbook of Advanced Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery.
- Al Kharazi, Khalid, A., Ghannam, J. Y. 2020. *Neuroanatomy, Cranial Meninges*. Weill Cornell Medical College. StatPearls Publishing LLC. Bookshelf ID: NBK539882 PMID: 30969704. National Center for Biotechnology Information, U.S. National Library of Medicine 8600 Rockville Pike, Bethesda MD, 20894 USA.
- American Association of Neurological Surgeons. 2021. *Anatomy of the Brain*. 5550 Meadowbrook Industrial Ct. Rolling Meadows, IL 60008 847.378.0500 or 1.888.566.AANS (2267)
- American College of Surgeon Committee on Trauma. 2018. *Advanced Trauma Life Support for Doctors 10th Ed*. 633 N. Saint Clair St, Chicago.
- Andriessen, Teuntje M J C.; Jacobs, Bram ; Vos, Pieter E. 2010. Clinical characteristics and pathophysiological mechanisms of focal and diffuse traumatic brain injury. *Journal of Cellular and Molecular Medicine*. National Center for Biotechnology Information, U.S. National Library of Medicine 8600 Rockville Pike, Bethesda MD, 20894 USA
- Arikunto, S. 2013. *Prosedur Penelitian Suatu Pendekatan Praktik*. Jakarta: PT. Rineka Cipta.

- Baehr M, Frotscher, M. 2019. *Duus' Topical Diagnosis in Neurology: Anatomy, Physiology, Signs, Symptoms 6th Edition*. Thieme: New York. p. 350-3
- Brain Injury Association of America. 2021. *What is the difference between an acquired brain injury and a traumatic brain injury?* 3057 Nutley Street #805 Fairfax, VA 22031-193.
- Brasure, Lamberty, Sayer, Nelson, MacDonald, Ouellette, Tacklind, Grove, Rutks, Butler, Kane, Wilt. 2012. *Multidisciplinary Postacute Rehabilitation for Moderate to Severe Traumatic Brain Injury in Adults*. Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. 540 Gaither Road Rockville, MD 20850. p.1-2.
- Brouhard, R. 2019. Bruises, Cuts and Punctures. First Aid Treatment for a Puncture Wound. *Verywell Health*.
- Castana O, Dagdelenis J, Rempelos G, Paneris P, Anagiotos G, Diplas D, Alexakis D. *Traumatic Injuries With Deep Abrasion: "A Burn"*. Ann Burns Fire Disasters. 2009. PMID: 21991151; PMCID: PMC3188212. P. 44-7
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), National Center for Injury Prevention and Control. 2003. *Report To Congress On Mild Traumatic Brain Injury In The United States: Steps To Prevent A Serious Public Health Problem*. Atlanta, USA.
- Collins C, Dean J. *Occupational Therapy and Physical Dysfunction: Principles, Skills and Practice*. Churchill Livingstone; Edinburgh: 2002. Acquired brain injury; p. 395–6.

- Creswell, J. W. 2013. *Research Design Qualitative, Quantitative, Mixed Method Approaches Fourth Edition*. London: Sage Publication.
- Daisley A, Kischka U, Tams R. 2008. *Head Injury*. Oxford: OUP Oxford. ISBN 9780191578717.
- Daneshvar DH, Riley DO, Nowinski CJ, McKee AC, Stern RA, Cantu RC. 2011. *Long-Term Consequences: Effects On Normal Development Profile After Concussion. Physical Medicine And Rehabilitation Clinics Of North America*. 22(4):683-700. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pmr.2011.08.009> PMID: 22050943
- Dash, H.H., & Chavali, S. 2018. Management of Traumatic Brain Injury Patients. *Korean Journal of Anesthesiology*. 71(1):12–21.
- Edlow, J.A., & Caplan, L.R. 2015. Avoiding pitfalls in the diagnosis of subarachnoid hemorrhage. *The New England journal of medicine*. p. 29–36.
- Elbaum J. 2007. Counseling Individuals Post Acquired Brain Injury. *Acquired Brain Injury. Springer*. New York. pp. 259–274.
- Eom K Seong. 2020. Single-Stage Reconstruction with Titanium Mesh for Compound Comminuted Depressed Skull Fracture. *J Korean Neurosurg Soc*. Sep;63(5):631-639. doi: 10.3340/jkns.2019.0181. Epub 2020 May 8. PMID: 32380587; PMCID: PMC7477154.
- Faul M, Xu L, Wald M M, Coronado V G. 2010. Traumatic brain injury in the United States: Emergency department visits, hospitalizations and deaths 2002–2006. Atlanta, GA: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control.

- Flinker A., Korzeniewska, A., Shestyuk, A. Y., Franaszczuk, P. J., Dronkers, N. F., Knight, R. T., Crone, N. E. 2015. Redefining the role of Broca's area in speech. *PNAS*, 112(9), 2871-2875.
- Gagan JR, Tholpady SS, Ogle RC. 2007. Cellular dynamics and tissue interactions of the dura mater during head development. *Birth Defects Res C Embryo Today*. Dec;81(4):297-304. doi: 10.1002/bdrc.20104. PMID: 18228258.
- Gall, M. D., Brog, W. R. & Gall, J. P., 2007. *Educational Research: An Introduction, 8th Edition*. New York: Allyn & Bacon.
- Gennarelli GA, Graham DI. 2005. "Neuropathology". In Silver JM, McAllister TW, Yudofsky SC (eds.). *Textbook Of Traumatic Brain Injury*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Association. pp. 27–34. ISBN 1-58562-105-6. Retrieved 2008-06-10.
- Ghajar J. 2000. Traumatic brain injury. *Lancet*. 356 (9233): 923–9.
- Ginsberg L. 2007. *Lecture Notes Neurology*. Jakarta: Erlangga.
- Goldberg, Scott; Jagoda, Andrew. 2015. *Handbook of Clinical Neurology*, International Encyclopedia of Public Health (Second Edition).
- Granacher RP. 2015. *Traumatic Brain Injury: Methods for Clinical & Forensic Neuropsychiatric Assessment, Third Edition*. Boca Raton: CRC. pp. 26–33. ISBN 0-8493-8138-X.
- Hall, John. 2011. *Guyton and Hall Textbook of Medical Physiology (12th ed.)* Philadelphia, PA: Saunders/Elsevier. ISBN 978-1-4160-4574-8.
- Han, Seunggu, Young, Becky. 2018. Diffuse Axonal Injury. *Healthline Media*.

- Hannay HJ, Howieson DB, Loring DW, Fischer IS, Lezak M. 2004. Neuropathology for Neuropsychologists Neuropsychological Assessment. *Oxford University Press*, Oxford [Oxfordshire]: p. 158–62.
- Heryanto, N. 2013. *Statistika Pendidikan*. Jakarta: Universitas Terbuka.
- Hoppe IC, Halsey JN, Ciminello FS, Lee ES, Granick MS. 2017. A single - center review of palatal fractures : etiology, patterns, concomitant injuries , and management. *E Plasty*. p. 180–7.
- Idries AM, Legowo Agung. 2008. *Penerapan Ilmu Kedokteran Forensik dalam Proses Penyidikan*. Jakarta : Sagung Seto.
- Jagannathan A, Thirthalli J, Hamza A, Nagendra HR, Gangadhar BN. 2014. Predictors of family caregiver burden in schizophrenia: Study from an in-patient tertiary care hospital in India. *Asian journal of psychiatry*. 8(1):94–8. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajp.2013.12.018>.
- Japardi, I. 2004. *Trauma Maksilofasial*. In: *Cedera Kepala: Memahami Aspek Aspek Penting dalam Pengelolaan Penderita Cedera Kepala*. Jakarta: PT.Bhuana Ilmu Populer
- Johns Hopkins Medicine, 2021. *Head Injury*. The Johns Hopkins University, The Johns Hopkins Hospital, and Johns Hopkins Health System.
- Joel E. Pellot; Orlando De Jesus. 2020. Cerebral Contusion. National Center for Biotechnology Information U.S. *National Library of Medicine*. 8600 Rockvile Pike, Bethesda MD, 20894 USA. p 1.
- Jones, Oliver. 2020. The Meninges. *TeachMeAnatomy*.

- Kachmann, Michael. 2018. Traumatic Brain Injury. *Mayfield Brain & Spine*
Mayfield Clinic, 3825 Edwards Road - Suite 300 Cincinnati, Ohio 45209.
- Kandel, E.R.; Schwartz, J.H.; Jessel T.M. 2000. *Principles of Neural Science*.
McGraw-Hill Professional. p. 324. ISBN 978-0-8385-7701-1.
- Khairat A, Waseem M. Epidural Hematoma. [Updated 2021 Feb 10]. In: StatPearls
[Internet]. Treasure Island (FL): *StatPearls Publishing* ; 2021 Jan-
Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK518982/>.
- Lammers RL, Scrimshaw LE. 2019. *Methods of wound closure*. In: *Clinical
Procedures in Emergency Medicine* 7th ed, Roberts JR, Custalow CB,
Thomsen TW (Eds), Elsevier, Philadelphia.
- LaPlaca MC, Simon CM, Prado GR, Cullen DR. 2008. CNS injury biomechanics
and experimental models. In Weber JT (ed.). *Neurotrauma: New Insights
Into Pathology and Treatment*. p. 16. ISBN 0-444-53017-7.
- Lombard LA, Zafonte RD. 2005. Agitation after traumatic brain injury:
considerations and treatment options. *Am J Phys Med Rehabil* . p. 797-812.
- Maas AI, Stocchetti N, Bullock R. 2008. Moderate And Severe Traumatic Brain
Injury In Adults. *Lancet Neurology* .p. 728–41.
- Macfarlane R, Hardy DG. 1997. *Outcome After Head, Neck and Spinal Trauma: a
Medicolegal Guide*. Oxford: Reed Educational and Professional Publishing
Ltd. ISBN 978-0-7506-2178-6.
- Majdan M, Plancikova D, Brazinova A, Rusnak M, Nieboer D, Feigin V. 2016.
Epidemiology of traumatic brain injuries in Europe: a cross-sectional
analysis. *Lancet Public Health*. p.76–83

- Mansjoer, A. 2010. *Kapita Selekta Kedokteran jilid I*. Media Aesculapius, Jakarta.
- Marik PE, Varon J, Trask T. 2002. Management of Head Trauma. *CHEST*.122:699-711
- Marshall LF. 2000. Head Injury: Recent Past, Present, And Future. *Neurosurgery*. p. 546–61.
- Maryunani, A. 2015. *Perawatan Luka Modern (Modern Woundcare) Terkini Dan Terlengkap*. Jakarta: IN MEDIA.
- Marzoeki, D. 2013. *Ilmu Bedah Luka dan Perawatannya*. Airlangga University Press, Surabaya.
- McCaffrey RJ. 2010. *The Practice of Forensic Neuropsychology: Meeting Challenges in the Courtroom*. Plenum Press; New York. Special issues in the evaluation of mild traumatic brain injury; p. 71–5.
- McRobbie D, Moore E, Graves M, Prince, M. 2017. *MRI from Picture to Proton 3rd ed*. Cambridge University Press. doi:10.1017/9781107706958.
- Mez J, Daneshvar DH, Kiernan PT, Abdolmohammadi B, Alvarez VE, Huber BR, Alosco ML, Solomon TM, Nowinski CJ, McHale L, Cormier KA, Kubilus CA, Martin BM, Murphy L, Baugh CM, Montenigro PH, Chaisson CE, Tripodis Y, Kowall NW, Weuve J, McClean MD, Cantu RC, Goldstein LE, Katz DI, Stern RA, Stein TD, McKee AC. 2017. Clinicopathological Evaluation of Chronic Traumatic Encephalopathy in Players of American Football. *JAMA*. p. 360-370. doi: 10.1001/jama.2017.8334. PMID: 28742910; PMCID: PMC5807097.

- Mild Traumatic Brain Injury Committee of the American Congress of Rehabilitation Medicine. 1993. Definition Of Mild Traumatic Brain Injury . *Journal of Head Trauma Rehabilitation*; p. 86–7.
- Modi NJ, Agrawal M, Sinha VD. 2016. Post-Traumatic Subarachnoid Hemorrhage: A Review. *Neurol India*. P. 8-13. doi: 10.4103/0028-3886.178030. PMID: 26954974.
- Moleong, Lexy. J. 2000. *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung: PT Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Mustari, Muhammad. 2011. *Pengantar Metode Penelitian*. Yogyakarta: Laksbang Pressindo.
- Narayan RK, Michel ME, Ansell B,. 2002. Clinical Trials in Head Injury. *Journal of Neurotrauma*. 19 (5). p. 503–57. doi: 10.1089/089771502753754037. PMC 1462953. PMID 12042091.
- National Clinical Guideline Centre (UK).2014. Head Injury: Triage, Assessment, Investigation and Early Management of Head Injury in Children, Young People and Adults. London: *National Institute for Health and Care Excellence* (UK). PMID: 25340248.
- National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke. 2002. Traumatic Brain Injury: Hope Through Research. Bethesda (MD): National Institutes of Health. *NIH Publication*. P. 02-158.
- Niedermeyer E.; da Silva F.L. 2004. Electroencephalography: Basic Principles, Clinical Applications, and Related Fields. *Lippincott Williams & Wilkins*.

- Nieuwenhuys. 2016 .*The Human Central Nervous System 5th ed.* Oxford University Press, England. P. 20-2.
- Norton, N S. 2016. *Netter's Head and Neck Anatomy for Dentistry 3rd Edition.* Philadelphia, Saunders,. p. 162.
- Notoatmodjo, Soekidjo. 2012. *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan.* Jakarta, Rineka Cipta.
- Novack, T. A, Meythaler, J. M, Peduzzi, J. D, Eleftheriou, E. 2001. An Overview of Diffuse Axonal Injury—Associated Traumatic Brain Injury. *Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*., p. 1461-71.
- Otterness K, Singer AJ. 2019. Updates In Emergency Department Laceration Management. *Clin Exp Emerg Med*., p. 97–105.
doi:10.15441/ceem.18.018.
- Parikh S, Koch M, Narayan RK. 2007. Traumatic Brain Injury. *International Anesthesiology Clinics*. p. 119–35.
- Park E, Bell JD, Baker AJ. 2008. Traumatic brain injury: Can the consequences be stopped?. *Canadian Medical Association Journal*. 178 (9): 1163–70. doi:10.1503/cmaj.080282. PMC 2292762. PMID 18427091.
- Pascual, J.L., et al. 2008. Injury to the brain. In : Flint LF et al, editor. *Trauma : Contemporary Principles and Therapy*. Philadelphia: Lippincot. p 276-88.
- Pearce, Evelyn C. 2013. *Anatomi dan Fisiologi untuk paramedic*. PT Gramedia Pustaka Umum: Jakarta.
- Pope TL. Harris & Harris'. 2012. Radiology of Emergency Medicine. *Lippincott Williams & Wilkins*. ISBN:145110720X.

- Potter, A & Perry, A. G. 2011. *Buku Ajar Fundamental Keperawatan: Konsep, Proses, Dan Praktik, edisi 7*. Jakarta: EGC.
- Povlishock JT, Katz DI. 2005. Update of neuropathology and neurological recovery after traumatic brain injury. *The Journal of Head Trauma Rehabilitation*. 20 (1):76–94. doi:10.1097/00001199-2005 01000 00008. PMID 15668572. S2CID 1094129.
- Powell T. 2017. *Head Injury: A Practical Guide (2nd ed.)*. United Kingdom: Speech mark publishing Ltd. ISBN 978-0-86388-451-1.
- Qureshi AI, Mendelow AD, Hanley DF. 2009. Intracerebral Haemorrhage. *Lancet*. 373(9675):1632-1644. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(09)60371-8.
- Rakhmani, F. 2013. *Kepatuhan Remaja dalam Berlalu Lintas*. Jurnal S-1 Ilmu Sosiatri, pp.1-7
- Rawis, M. L., D. C. Lalenoh, dan L. T. Kumaat. 2016. Profil Pasien Cedera Kepala Sedang Dan Berat Yang Dirawat Di ICU dan HCU. *Jurnal E-Clinic*. p. 1–8.
- Rupp, T.J., Young, C.C. 2016. *Facial Fracture*. Available from: <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/84613-overview> [accessed on 10 February 2017]
- Saatian M, Ahmadpoor J, Mohammadi Y, Mazloumi E. 2018. Epidemiology and Pattern of Traumatic Brain Injury in a Developing Country Regional Trauma Center. *Bull Emerg Trauma*. p.45–53.
- Sadewa, W. 2011. *Kumpulan Ilmu Bedah Saraf*, Sagung Seto. Jakarta.

- Sauaia A, Moore FA, Moore EE. 1995. Epidemiology of trauma deaths: A reassessment. *The Journal of Trauma*. doi:10.1097/00005373-199502000-00006. PMID 7869433. p. 185–93
- Schneider A, Wang D, Ling G, Gottesman R F, Selvin E. 2018. Prevalence of Self-Reported Head Injury in the United States. *The New England journal of medicine*. p. 1176–8. <https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJMc1808550>.
- Selladurai B, Reilly P. 2016. *Initial Management of Head Injury: A Comprehensive Guide*. McGraw-Hill Medical. ISBN-10: 0074717758; ISBN-13: 978-0074717752.
- Sharma S, Yousef H. 2017. Anatomy, Skin (Integument), Epidermis. Treasure Island. *StatPearls Publishing*.
- Shkrum MJ, Ramsay DA. 2007. Penetrating Trauma, Sharp-Force Injuries In Forensic Pathology Of Trauma Common Problems For Pathologist. United States. *Humana Press*. p.357–59.
- Singh J, Stock A . 2006. Head Trauma. *Emedicine.com*. Retrieved on 2008-01-17.
- Sjamsuhidajat , Wim de Jong. 2010. *Buku Ajar Ilmu Bedah*. Jakarta. EGC.
- Skandsen T, Einarsen CE, Normann I, Bjøralt S, Karlsen RH, McDonagh D, Nilsen TL, Akslen AN, Håberg AK, Vik A. 2018. The Epidemiology Of Mild Traumatic Brain Injury. *The Trondheim MTBI follow-up study*. Scand J
- Smirniotopoulos James G, Wasserman Jeffrey R. 2016. Diffuse Axonal Injury Imaging . Manatee Memorial Hospital and Lakewood Ranch Medical Center. American College of Radiology, American Society of

Neuroradiology, Radiological Society of North America. American Medical Association.

Smith DH, Hicks R, Povlishock JT . 2013. Therapy Development for Diffuse Axonal Injury. *Journal of Neurotrauma*. 30 (5): 307–23. doi:10.1089/neu.2012. 2825. PMC 3627407. PMID 23252624.

Snelson, Edward; King, David; Rominiyi, Ola; Hardman, Simon. 2019. Is Cranial Computed Tomography Unnecessary in Children with a Head Injury and Isolated Vomiting?. *BMJ*. 365: 11875. doi:10.1136/bmj.11875. ISSN 0959-8138. PMID 31123100.

Solai CA, Domingues CA, Nogueira LS, de Sousa RMC. 2018. Clinical Signs of Basilar Skull Fracture and Their Predictive Value in Diagnosis of This Injury. *J Trauma Nurs*. 25(5). p. 301–6. doi: 10.1097/JTN.0000000000000392. PMID: 30216260.

Sorg H, Tilkorn DJ, Hager S, Hauser J, Mirastschijski U. 2017. Skin Wound Healing: An Update on The Current Knowledge and Concepts. *Eur Surg Res* . p. 81-94. doi:10.1159/000454919.

Standring, Susan, ed. 2020. *Gray's Anatomy: The Anatomical Basis of Clinical Practice (42th ed.)*. London: Churchill Livingstone. ISBN 978-0-8089-2371-8.

Sudjana. 2009. *Metode Statistika*. Bandung: Tarsito

Sugiyono. 2007. *Statistika Untuk Penelitian*. Bandung: Alfabeta.

Sugiyono. 2017. *Metode Penelitian Manajemen. Pendekatan Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, Kombinasi, Tindakan Kelas Dan Evaluasi*. Bandung: Alfabeta.

- Sylvia A. 2012. *Patofisiologi, Konsep Klinis Proses-Proses Penyakit Edisi 6* .
Jakarta : EGC.
- The Johns Hopkins University. 2021. Anatomy of the Brain. The Johns Hopkins
Hospital, and Johns Hopkins Health System.
- Taylor, RS. Mesfin, FB, Gupta N, Shapshak AH .2021. Diffuse Axonal Injury.
StatPearls Publishing LLC. National Center for Biotechnology
Information, U.S. National Library of Medicine 8600 Rockville
Pike, Bethesda MD, 20894 USA.
- Taylor CA, Bell JM, Breiding MJ, Xu L. 2017. Traumatic Brain Injury-Related
Emergency Department Visits, Hospitalizations, and Deaths - United States.
MMWR Surveill Summ. p. 1-16.
- The Neurological Institute of New York. 2019. Department of Neurology
Columbia University, Vagelos College of Physicians and Surgeons
Columbia University Irving Medical Center, New York-Presbyterian
Hospital.
- Tobing, HG. 2011. *Prinsip Ilmu Bedah Saraf*, Sagung Seto, Jakarta.
- Vascak M, Jin X, Jacobs KM, Povlishock JT. 2018. Mild Traumatic Brain Injury
Induces Structural and Functional Disconnection of Local Neocortical
Inhibitory Networks via Parvalbumin Interneuron Diffuse Axonal
Injury. *Cerebral Cortex*. p. 1625–44. doi:10.1093/cercor/
bhx058. PMC 5907353. PMID 28334184
- Vasković, Jana; Grujičić, Roberto. 2020. Meninges of The Brain and Spinal Cord.
Kenhub.

- Vinas F.C. and Pilitsis J. 2006. Penetrating Head Trauma. *Emedicine.com*. Retrieved on 2008-01-14.
- Vincent J dan Dominick D. 2001. Forensic Pathology. *London: CRC Press*.
- Wasserman J. and Koenigsberg R.A. 2007. Diffuse Axonal Injury. *Emedicine.com*. Retrieved on 2008-01-26.
- Xiong Y, Lee CP, Peterson PL. 2000. Mitochondrial Dysfunction Following Traumatic Brain Injury. In Miller LP, Hayes RL, Newcomb JK (eds.). *Head Trauma: Basic, Preclinical, and Clinical Directions*. New York: John Wiley and Sons, Inc. pp. 257–80. ISBN 978-0-471-36015-5.
- Yang, X., Si, Tianjing., Gong, Q., Qiu, L., Jia, Z., Zhou, M. Zhao, Y., Hu, X., Wu, M. & Zhu, H. 2018. Brain gray matter alterations and associated demographic profiles in adults with autism spectrum disorder: A meta-analysis of voxel based morphometry studies. *Australian & New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*. p. 1- 13. doi: 10.1177/0004867415623858.
- Zamzami, N.M., Fuadi, I., & Nawawi, A.M. 2013. Angka Kejadian dan Outcome Cedera Otak di RS. Hasan Sadikin Bandung Tahun 2008-2010. *Jurnal Neuroanesthesia Indonesia*. p. 89-95
- Zasler, N. 2015, Brain Injury Association of America, Causes of Brain Injury., *Brain Injury Source*, Volume 3, Issue 3.